

Good Governance Summit

Garden Route District Municipality
&
SALGA
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George – Western Cape
Presentation by Dumisani Hlophe

The Governance of State Capture

Who's State Is It Anyway?

- WHAT IS THE STATE?
- WHO OWNS THE STATE?
- WHO DOES THE STATE BELONG TO?
 - Democracy and Governance
- Who Determines Resource Distribution
 - Mainstreaming Governance in Local Governance

Defining The State

The 4 Theories of Government

- Where did the state come from? Here are the 4 main theories on how the state originated:
 - First, can we name them?
1. **The Force Theory**- “The state was born of force”.
 2. **Evolutionary Theory**- developed out of the early family
 3. **The Divine Right Theory**- “Divine Right to rule”
 4. **The Social Contract Theory**- the state arose out of a voluntary act of free people.

Marxist theory

- Views society as comprised of socio-economic classes, based on peoples relation to ownership and control of means of production.
 - The primary cleavage in capitalist society is the class cleavage between workers and owners.
 - The state is viewed as aligned with the capitalist class and dedicated towards maintaining the conditions for capital accumulation (including, if necessary, through coercion).
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Business Politics Relationships

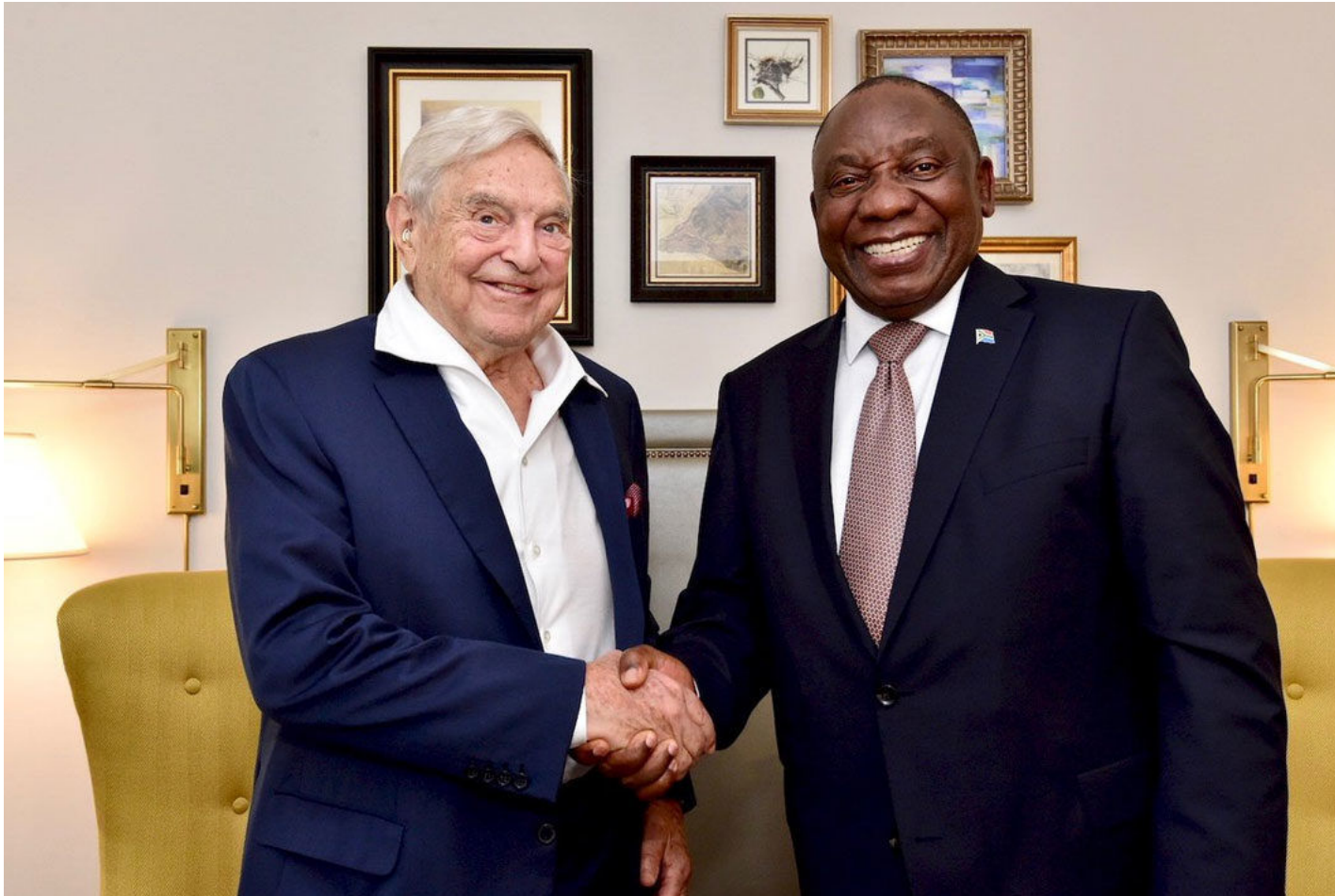




Nick Oppenheimer/Mandela



Soros/Ramaphosa



The Great One



Really???



Business Interest in Gov

- “Biggest” financial muscle
- Protects Property
- SETS THE:
 - RULES
 - LAWS
 - SYSTEMS
 - PROCESSES
 - MONITORS AND ENFORCESTHAT GOVERN SOCIETY
 - Regulates interrelationships within society.

Enters Governance



**What is
Governance?**

Governance



Meaning

- Governance concerns mostly the rules of the game of political rule, and it is a conscious management of regime structures with a view to enhancing the legitimacy of the public realm (Goran Hyden, 1992).

Governance

governance

Establishment of policies, and continuous monitoring of their proper implementation, by the members of the governing ...



BusinessDictionary

State Capture



State Capture



State capture Background



Ramaphosa and Broderbond



Zuma & Guptas



“Them Belly full but we hungry”



Main State Capture

When plunder becomes a way of life for a group of men in a society, over the course of time they create for themselves a legal system that authorizes it and a moral code that glorifies it.

Frederic Bastiat



1994 Constitution

- Property Clause (Keep it)
- Press Freedom (control the press)
- Independence of the Reserve Bank
- Treasurer
- State Owned Enterprises

(Steal within the rules)

Intra Class struggles



Nkandla Lessons



Where to



